

# SPECIAL RELEASE

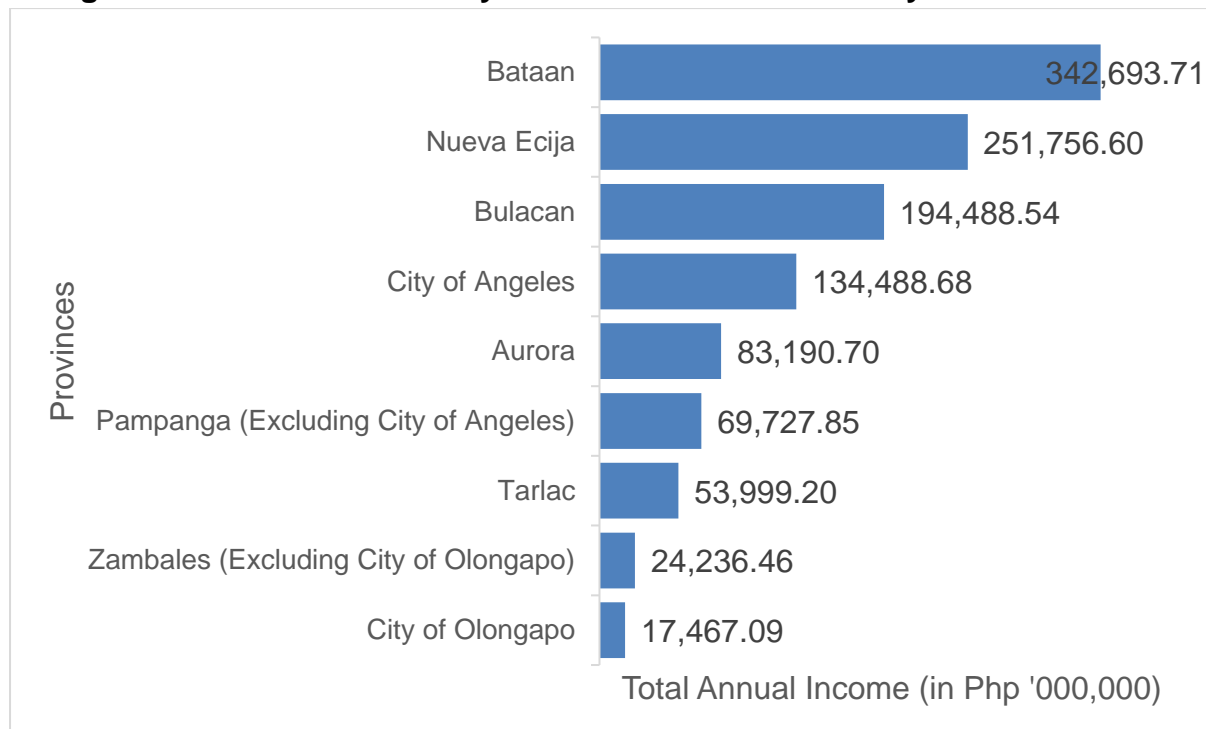
## TOTAL ANNUAL FAMILY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN AURORA: 2023

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### Aurora Registered the Lowest Total Annual Family Expenditure in Central Luzon in 2023

In Central Luzon, Aurora recorded the lowest total annual family expenditure at Php 13,433.51 million in 2023. Conversely, despite having the lowest expenditure, Aurora ranked fifth in the total family income, amounting to Php 83,190.70 million. In contrast, Bataan reported the highest total annual family income, reaching Php 342,693.71 million. For the total annual family expenditure, Bulacan led with Php 276,431 million, while Aurora ranked last with Php 13,433.51 million. (Figure 1 and Figure 2)

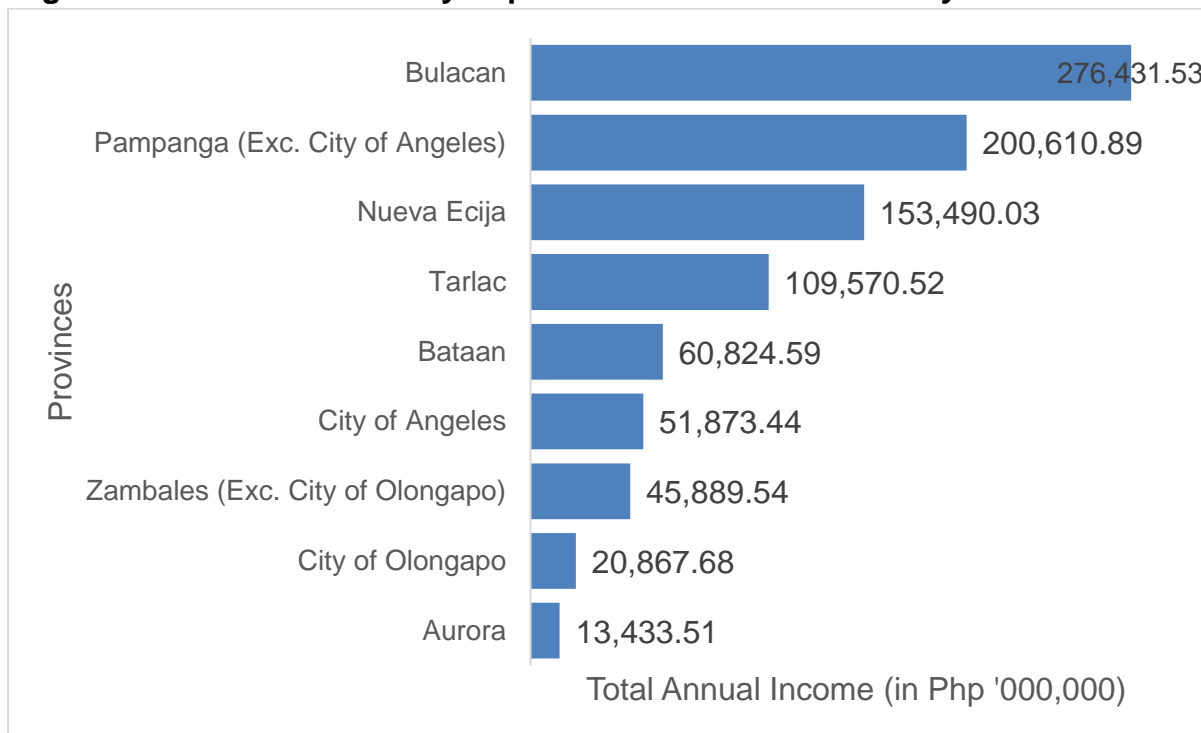
**Figure 1. Total Annual Family Income in Central Luzon by Province: 2023<sup>P</sup>**



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey  
*p*-Estimates are preliminary and may change



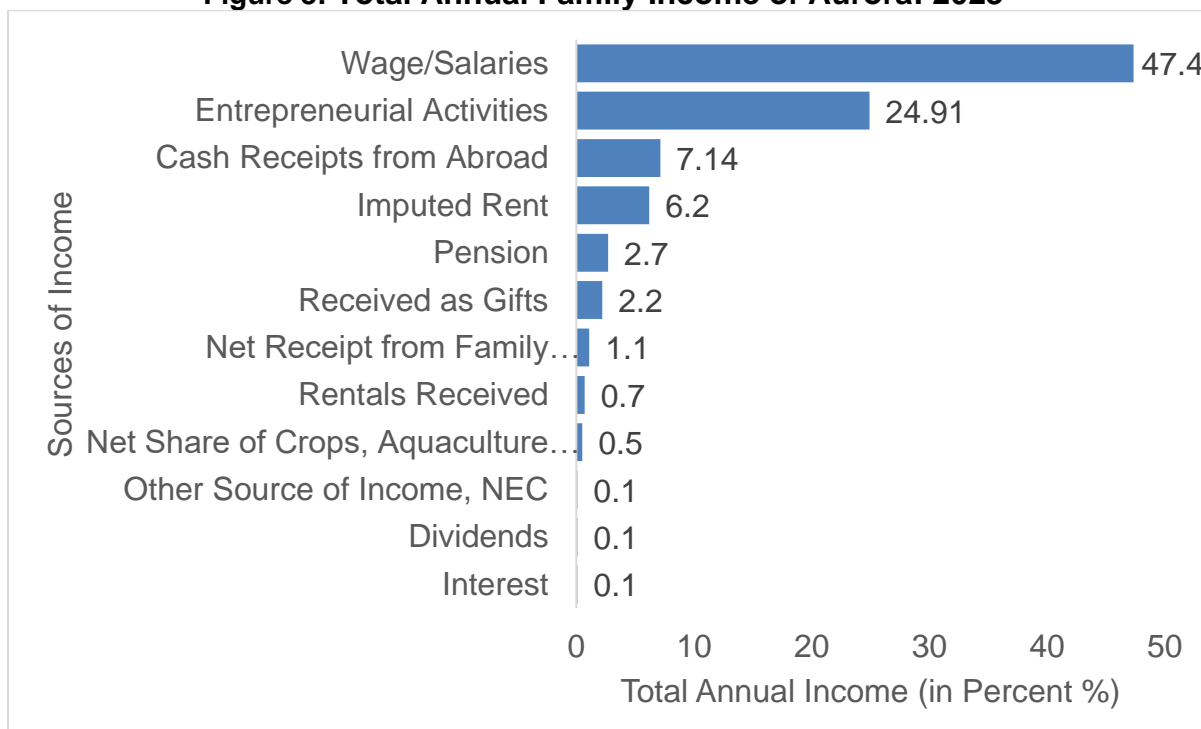
**Figure 2. Total Annual Family Expenditure in Central Luzon by Province: 2023<sup>P</sup>**



Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey  
*p-Estimates are preliminary and may change*

Accordingly, wages/salaries had the highest percentage share in the Total Annual Family Income and Expenditure at 47.4 percent in the years 2018, 2021 and 2023 respectively. During the reference period, wages/salaries estimated income had a 2.4 percent increase from the data in 2021 with 45 percent. Then, 1.9 percent rise from the total yearly wage/salaries in the province in 2018 with 43.1. ((Figure 3)

**Figure 3: Total Annual Family Income of Aurora: 2023<sup>P</sup>**



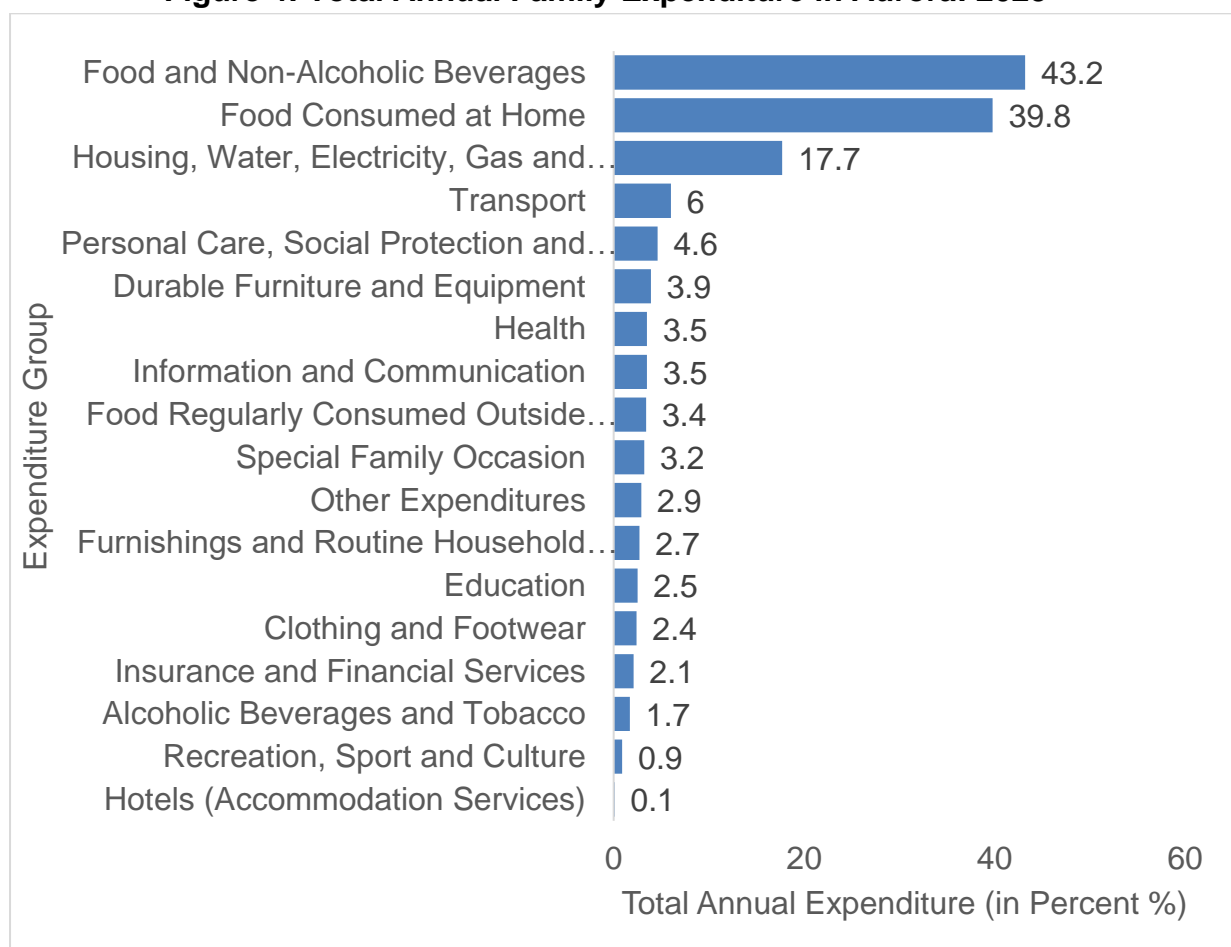
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey  
*p-Estimates are preliminary and may change*



Meanwhile, among the sources of income in Aurora, the entrepreneurial activities registered the second-highest in the total annual family income during the reference period with estimated income at 24.91—a 0.4 percent increase from 24.5 percent in 2021. The total yearly entrepreneurial activities income for 2018 was recorded as 30.9 percent—a -6.4 percent change from 2021. (Figure 3)

Moreover, the Imputed Rent income registered the lowest total annual income estimated at 6.2 percent in 2023—a -0.8 decrease from 7.0 percent in 2021. In 2018, the estimated income was at 5.8 percent—a 1.2 percent change from 2021. (Figure 3)

**Figure 4: Total Annual Family Expenditure in Aurora: 2023<sup>P</sup>**



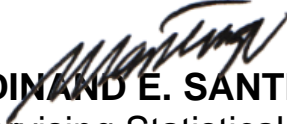
Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey  
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Furthermore, the Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages registered the first-highest on the total yearly expenditure of Aurora with estimated expenditure at 43.2 percent in 2023—a 1.2 percent decrease from 44.3 percent in 2021. While in 2018, the recorded estimated expenditure was at 45.4 percent—a -1.1 percent change from 2021. (Figure 4)



The Food Consumed at Home expenditure registered the second-highest in total annual expenditure of Aurora with estimated spending at 39.8 percent in 2023—a 3.1 percent decrease from 42.9 percent in 2021. While in 2018, the recorded estimated expenditure was at 39.8 percent—a 3.1 percent change from 2021. (Figure 4)

Meanwhile, the lowest recorded estimated expenditure was on Hotels (Accommodation Services) at 0.1 percent in 2023—a 0.1 percent increase from 0.0 percent in 2021. While in 2018, the recorded estimated expenditure was at 0.1 percent—a -0.1 percent change from 2021. (Figure 4)



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## STATISTICAL TABLE

**Table 1. Total Annual Family Income in Aurora: 2018, 2021, and 2023<sup>P</sup>**

| Aurora   | 2018           | 2021  | 2023  | Percent Change  |                 |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | (in Percent %) |       |       | 2018 to<br>2021 | 2021 to<br>2023 |
| Share to Family Income   | 100.0          | 100.0 | 100.0 |                 |                 |
| Wage/Salaries  | 43.1           | 45.0  | 47.4  | 1.9             | 2.4             |
| Entrepreneurial Activities   | 30.9           | 24.5  | 24.9  | -6.4            | 0.4             |
| Cash Receipts from Abroad  | 6.6            | 5.9   | 7.1   | -0.7            | 1.3             |
| Cash Receipts from Domestic Sources  | 6.1            | 7.1   | 7.0   | 1.0             | -0.1            |
| Rentals Received   | 0.6            | 1.0   | 0.7   | 0.4             | -0.4            |
| Interest   | 0.0            | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.2             | -0.1            |
| Pension  | 2.0            | 2.7   | 2.7   | 0.7             | 0.0             |
| Dividends  | 0.3            | 0.1   | 0.1   | -0.2            | 0.0             |
| Other Source of Income, NEC  | 0.0            | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.2             | -0.1            |
| Net Share of Crops, Aquaculture Products or Livestock Raised by Other Households | 0.7            | 1.1   | 0.5   | 0.4             | -0.6            |
| Net Receipt from Family Sustenance Activities                                    | 1.5            | 1.6   | 1.1   | 0.2             | -0.5            |
| Received as Gifts  | 2.4            | 3.5   | 2.2   | 1.2             | -1.4            |
| Imputed Rent   | 5.8            | 7.0   | 6.2   | 1.2             | -0.8            |

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey

<sup>P</sup>-Estimates are preliminary and may change

**Table 2. Total Annual Family Expenditure in Aurora: 2018, 2021, and 2023<sup>P</sup>**

| Aurora   | 2018           | 2021  | 2023  | Percent Change  |                 |
|--|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | (in Percent %) |       |       | 2018 to<br>2021 | 2021 to<br>2023 |
| Share to Family Expenditure  | 100.0          | 100.0 | 100.0 |                 |                 |
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages   | 45.4           | 44.3  | 43.2  | -1.1            | -1.2            |
| Food Consumed at Home  | 39.8           | 42.9  | 39.8  | 3.1             | -3.1            |
| Food Regularly Consumed Outside the Home                                   | 5.6            | 1.5   | 3.4   | -4.2            | 1.9             |
| Service for Processing Primary Goods for Food and Non- alcoholic Beverages | -              | -     | -     | 0.0             | 0.0             |
| Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco  | 2.1            | 2.6   | 1.7   | 0.5             | -0.9            |
| Clothing and Footwear  | 3.5            | 2.1   | 2.4   | -1.4            | 0.3             |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels                           | 14.7           | 17.7  | 17.0  | 3.0             | -0.7            |
| Furnishings and Routine Household Maintenance                              | 2.6            | 2.0   | 2.7   | -0.6            | 0.7             |



|   |     |     |     |      |      |
|---|-----|-----|-----|------|------|
| Health  | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.5 | -0.4 | 0.5  |
| Transport   | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | -0.3 | 0.9  |
| Information and Communication   | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.1  | -0.2 |
| Recreation, Sport and Culture   | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -0.4 | 0.4  |
| Education   | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | -1.4 | 0.8  |
| Hotels (Accommodation Services)                                       | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1  |
| Insurance and Financial Services                                      | -   | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.0  | -0.8 |
| Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services | 7.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | -2.3 | -0.3 |
| Durable Furniture and Equipment                                       | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.9 | -1.2 | -0.5 |
| Special Family Occasion   | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 0.5  |
| Other Expenditures  | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 0.6  | 0.5  |

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey

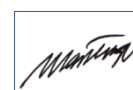
<sup>P</sup>-Estimates are preliminary and may change

**Table 3. Total Annual Family Income in Central Luzon by Province: 2018, 2021, and 2023<sup>P</sup>**

| Region/Province/HUC                   | 2018              | 2021       | 2023       | Percent Change |              |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                       | (in Php '000,000) |            |            | 2018 to 2021   | 2021 to 2023 |
| <b>CENTRAL LUZON</b>                  | 929,598.30        | 982,521.54 | 17,467.09  | 5.7 %          | 19.3 %       |
| Aurora                                | 14,727.37         | 15,420.13  | 83,190.70  | 4.7 %          | 13.3 %       |
| Bataan                                | 74,626.73         | 76,371.47  | 342,693.71 | 2.3 %          | 8.9 %        |
| Bulacan                               | 289,140.33        | 301,231.77 | 194,488.54 | 4.2 %          | 13.8 %       |
| Nueva Ecija                           | 165,534.08        | 153,064.11 | 251,756.60 | -7.5 %         | 27.1 %       |
| Pampanga (Excluding City of Angeles)  | 186,598.49        | 208,224.49 | 69,727.85  | 11.6 %         | 20.9 %       |
| City of Angeles                       | 39,223.47         | 56,827.90  | 134,488.68 | 44.9 %         | 22.7 %       |
| Tarlac                                | 91,533.05         | 107,978.41 | 53,999.20  | 18.0 %         | 24.6 %       |
| Zambales (Excluding City of Olongapo) | 45,949.56         | 42,752.79  | 24,236.46  | -7.0 %         | 26.3 %       |
| City of Olongapo                      | 22,265.22         | 20,650.47  | 17,467.09  | -7.3 %         | 17.4 %       |

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey

<sup>P</sup>-Estimates are preliminary and may change



**Table 4. Total Annual Family Expenditure in Central Luzon by Province: 2018, 2021, and 2023<sup>P</sup>**

| Region/Province/HUC                   | 2018              | 2021       | 2023       | Percent Change |              |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|
|                                       | (in Php '000,000) |            |            | 2018 to 2021   | 2021 to 2023 |
| <b>CENTRAL LUZON</b>                  | 752,116.45        | 772,904.25 | 932,991.73 | 2.8 %          | 20.7 %       |
| Aurora                                | 11,610.10         | 12,547.74  | 13,433.51  | 8.1 %          | 7.1 %        |
| Bataan                                | 57,572.90         | 57,630.40  | 60,824.59  | 0.1 %          | 5.5 %        |
| Bulacan                               | 227,706.42        | 224,226.24 | 276,431.53 | -1.5 %         | 23.3 %       |
| Nueva Ecija                           | 119,585.48        | 106,162.49 | 153,490.03 | -11.2 %        | 44.6 %       |
| Pampanga (Excluding City of Angeles)  | 162,722.36        | 178,949.47 | 200,610.89 | 10.0 %         | 12.1 %       |
| City of Angeles                       | 32,336.38         | 46,189.33  | 51,873.44  | 42.8 %         | 12.3 %       |
| Tarlac                                | 78,496.60         | 89,783.62  | 109,570.52 | 14.4 %         | 22.0 %       |
| Zambales (Excluding City of Olongapo) | 41,937.90         | 38,066.98  | 45,889.54  | -9.2 %         | 20.6 %       |
| City of Olongapo                      | 20,148.30         | 19,347.97  | 20,867.68  | -4.0 %         | 7.9 %        |

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority, Family Income and Expenditure Survey

<sup>P</sup>-Estimates are preliminary and may change

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 2023 Family Income and Expenditure Survey

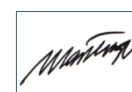
The Family Income and Expenditure Survey (FIES), a survey being undertaken by the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) across the country, is the main source of data on family income and expenditure in the Philippines. It aims to accomplish the following:

- to gather data on family income, sources of income, family expenditure, and relate information affecting family income and expenditure levels and patterns in the Philippines;
- to determine the income distribution, levels of living and spending patterns, and the degree of inequality among families;
- to provide benchmark information to update the weights used in the estimation of the Consumer Price Index; and
- to provide inputs in the estimation of the country's poverty threshold and incidence.

### DEFINITION OF TERMS

**Entrepreneurial Activity** – any economic activity, business or enterprise, whether in agriculture or in non-agriculture sector, engaged in by any member of the family an operator or as self-employed.

**Family Expenditures** – expenses or disbursements made by the family purely for personal consumption during the calendar year 2023. These exclude all expenses in relation to farm or business operations, investment ventures, purchase of real property and other disbursements which do not involve personal consumption.



**Family Income** – includes primary income and receipts from other sources received by all members during the reference period, as participants in any economic activity or as recipients of transfers, pensions or grants.

**Family Size** – total number of family members enumerated.

**Family Sustenance Activity** – family activity but unlike an entrepreneurial activity, the produce is mainly for home consumption.

**Food Consumption** – it covers the actual consumption (not expenditure) of the family during the reference period. It included food consumed at home and food regularly consumed outside the home.

**Household Head** – an adult member of the household who is responsible for the care and organization of the household, or the one who is regarded as such by the members of the household.

**Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels** - refers to the total family expenses for actual and imputed rentals of housing and consumption of water, electricity, gas and other fuels during the reference period.

**Imputed Rent of Owner-Occupied Dwelling Unit** – the estimated amount that the owner of a dwelling unit would charge if he/she was to rent his/her entire dwelling unit monthly, unfurnished and excluding the costs of utilities.

**Main Source of Income** – source from which most of the income of the family is obtained.

**Net Share of Crops, Fruits and Vegetables Produced, Aquaculture Products Harvested or Livestock and Poultry Raised by Other Households** – refers to the share of harvested crops, fruits, vegetables, aquaculture products and others received by the household from tenants, or a fixed rent or any amount out of the produce received from tenants during the reference period.

**Received as Gifts** – includes all food and non-food items received in kind by the family during the reference period.

**Salaries and Wages from Employment** – includes all forms of compensation, whether in cash or in kind, and those received by family members who are regular or occasional/seasonal workers in agricultural and non-agricultural industries.

**Taxes** – it includes income tax, real estate tax and other direct taxes.

